



Snorter

Guía de Instalación

Instala `Snort` + `Barnyard2` + `PulledPork` automáticamente

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¿Qué necesitas?

- Un ordenador con:
 - Debian
 - Kali Linux
 - Raspbian Jessie
- Oinkcode:
 - Es GRATIS! 😊
 - Muy recomendable
 - Obtén el tuyo [aquí](#).
- Interfaz de red identificada:
 - `ip link show`
- Dependencias previas:
 - `sudo apt-get install git`
- Paciencia.

Primeros pasos

- Clonar el repositorio:

```
git clone https://github.com/joanbono/Snorter.git`  
cd Snorter/src  
bash Snorter.sh -h
```

- Recomendado: Ejecuta el programa usando un oinkcode

```
bash Snorter.sh -o <oinkcode> -i <interface>  
Ex: bash Snorter.sh -o XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX -i eth0
```

- No Recomendado: Ejecuta el programa sin un oinkcode

```
bash Snorter.sh -i interface  
bash Snorter.sh -i eth0
```


- Snort y daq se han instalado.

```
[+] INFO: snort-2.9.9.0 installed successfully.
```

```
[i] INFO: Adding user and group SNORT.
```

```
[i] INFO: /var/log/snort and /etc/snort created and configured.
```

```
o" )~  
'''  
-*> Snort! <*-  
Version 2.9.9.0 GRE (Build 56)  
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team  
Copyright (C) 2014-2016 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.  
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.  
Using libpcap version 1.6.2  
Using PCRE version: 8.35 2014-04-04  
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.8
```

```
[+] INFO: SNORT is successfully installed and configured!
```

- Ahora toca añadir la `HOME_NET` y la `EXTERNAL_NET` .

```
[!] INFO: Now it's time to edit the SNORT configuration file.
```

```
[i] INFO: Add your HOME_NET address [Ex: 192.168.1.0/24]
```

```
[!] WARNING: Press ENTER to continue. █
```

- Pulsa `Intro` para continuar. Abrirá `vim` :
 - Pulsa `A` para ir al final de la línea.
 - Añade la dirección y la máscara de la red a proteger.
 - Pulsa `Esc` y después `:wq!` para guardar cambios.

```
39
40 #####
41 # Step #1: Set the network variables. For more information, see README.variables
42 #####
43
44 # Setup the network addresses you are protecting
45 ipvar HOME_NET 172.16.77.0/24
46
```

- Haz lo mismo para la `EXTERNAL_NET` :

```
[i] INFO: Add your EXTERNAL_NET address [Ex: !$HOME_NET]
[!] WARNING: Press ENTER to continue. █
```

- Pulsa `Intro` para continuar. Abrirá `vim` :
 - Pulsa `A` para ir al final de la línea.
 - Añade la dirección *atacante*. Recomendado:
`!$HOME_NET .`
 - Pulsa `Esc` y después `:wq!` para guardar cambios.

```
46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
49
```

- Ahora la salida. Por defecto, se habilita el formato de salida `unified2`, pero puedes habilitar más de una salida. Voy a habilitar la salida en CSV y formato TCPdump.

```
[i] INFO: Enabling local.rules and adding a PING detection rule...  
[!] WARNING: Unified2 output configured. Configure another output?  
    1 - CSV output  
    2 - TCPdump output  
    3 - CSV and TCPdump output  
    4 - None  
  
Option [1-4]: █
```


- Ahora **SNORT** arrancará en modo **consola** . Manda un **PING** desde otra máquina para comprobar el funcionamiento.

```
[!] WARNING: Attempting to test ICMP rule in eth0. Send a PING to your SNORT machine. Press Ctrl+C once and wait few seconds to stop the process...

[!] WARNING: Press ENTER to continue.
01/09-12:39:29.229291  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:29.229320  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
01/09-12:39:30.229230  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:30.229294  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
01/09-12:39:31.230473  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:31.230526  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
01/09-12:39:32.231436  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:32.231553  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
01/09-12:39:33.236303  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:33.236387  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
01/09-12:39:34.241661  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.1 -> 172.16.77.137
01/09-12:39:34.241796  [**] [1:10000001:1] Atac per PINGS [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 172.16.77.137 -> 172.16.77.1
^C*** Caught Int-Signal
snort: no process found
```

- Mostrará una alerta de **PING** . Pulsa **Ctrl+C** una vez, y continua la instalación.

Instalación de **Barnyard2**

- Ahora toca instalar **BARNYARD2** si quieres.
- Se pide insertar una contraseña para la base de datos de **SNORT** que se va a crear. En el ejemplo uso **SNORTSQL** .

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to install BARNYARD2? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[!] WARNING: Insert new SNORT Database Password: SNORTSQL █
```

- Ahora el programa instalará algunas dependencias.
- Instalará `MySQL` , si no está instalado previamente, tendrás que introducir una contraseña de `root` . En el ejemplo, yo uso `ROOTSQL` .

```
[i] INFO: Installing dependencies.  
[!] WARNING: You will be asked for a password for MySQL service if it isn't installed in the system.  
[!] WARNING: Press ENTER to continue. █
```

- Y la contraseña del servicio MySQL .

```
Configuring mysql-server-5.5
Repeat password for the MySQL "root" user:
*****
<Ok>
```

- Ahora el programa pregunta la contraseña de `MySQL` 3 veces
- Téngalo en cuenta: contraseña `root` de `MySQL` 3 veces.

```
[+] INFO: BARNYARD2 installed successfully.
```

```
[i] INFO: The SNORT database is going to be created. You will be asked for MySQL password 3 times
```

```
[!] WARNING: Press ENTER to continue.
```

```
Enter password:
```

```
Enter password:
```

```
Enter password: █
```

Instalación de **PuLledPork**

- Ahora toca instalar **PuLledPork** si quieres.

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to install PULLEDPORK? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[i] INFO: Downloading PULLEDPORK.
```

```
Cloning into 'pulledpork'...
```

```
remote: Counting objects: 1207, done.
```

```
remote: Total 1207 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 1207
```

```
Receiving objects: 100% (1207/1207), 249.49 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
```

```
Resolving deltas: 100% (814/814), done.
```

```
Checking connectivity... done.
```

```
[i] INFO: Adding PULLEDPORK to crontab. [Everyday at 4:15 AM].
```

```
PulledPork v0.7.3 - Making signature updates great again!
```

```
[+] INFO: PULLEDPORK is successfully installed and configured!
```

Crear un **servicio**

- Crear un **servicio** del sistema:

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to create a service snort? [Y/n] Y  
[i] INFO: Now you can run sudo systemctl {start|stop|status} snort .
```

Descargar e instalar nuevas reglas

- Puedes descargar e instalar nuevas reglas cuando todo esté instalado y configurado.

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to download new rules using PULLEDPORK? [Y/n] Y
https://github.com/shirkdog/pulledpork
  -----
  \-----,\      )
  \--==\\ /      PuledPork v0.7.3 - Making signature updates great again!
  \--==\\/
  .-~~~~-.Y|\\_ Copyright (C) 2009-2016 JJ Cummings
@_/_      / 66\ _ cummingsj@gmail.com
  |      \ \ _(")
  \      /-| ||'--' Rules give me wings!
  \_ \  \_ \ \
~~~~~
```


Habilitar reglas **Emerging Threats** y **Community**

- Habilitar automáticamente en `snort.conf` las reglas de **Emerging Threats** y **Community**

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to enable Emerging Threats and Community rules for detection? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[+] SUCCESS: Emerging Threats and Community rules enabled
```

WebSnort

- Instalar WebSnort para análisis de PCAPs

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to install WEBSNORT for PCAP Analysis? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[i] INFO: Installing dependencies.
```

```
[i] INFO: running WEBSNORT on http://localhost:80.
```

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to start WEBSNORT with the system? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[+] INFO: WEBSNORT is successfully installed and configured!
```

Reiniciar

- Reiniciar el sistema.

```
[!] IMPORTANT: Would you like to REBOOT now? [Y/n] Y
```

```
[i] INFO: Rebooting...
```